헝가리 한국어교육의 현황과 과제
-엘테대학교(ELTE) 한국학과 교육과정을 중심으로-

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ABSTRACT

Han, Jeonghan. 2020. Current Status and Tasks of Hungarian Korean Language Education. Teaching Korean as a Foreign Language, 56. 517-540. The purpose of this paper is to introduce in detail the current state of Korean language education in Hungary and suggest future improvements. Currently, it is the National University of ELTE (EÖTVES LORÁND) that plays the central role in the study of Korean studies in Hungary. Therefore, this paper also focus on Korean studies at ELTE University. Specifically, we aim at studying the history and degree of Korean studies at ELTE (undergraduate's, master's, doctoral degree), and the curricula of each degree. To add, other non-graduate programs include Sejong Institute, Korean-American School and private educational institutions operating Korean language education courses. Divided into degree and non-degree courses, here are some problems and directions for improvement in Hungary. First, the curriculum of Korean studies at ELTE University educates the Korean history, culture, art history, philosophy, religion, and other peripheral courses are more important than Korean language or Korean literature education. As a result, in this curricula, weak students are not only unable to speak Korean after graduating from Korean studies, but also sometimes give up their studies halfway through.
Second, with such a large amount of learning in such a short period of time, it is difficult for sufficient practice to take place, which may increase the gap between learner's understanding and acquisition, which in turn be a burden to learners.
Third, Korean schools in the region offer only Korean language education for the children of expatriates. Therefore, children of Korean residents in Hungary need to take time to attend the only Korean language school on Saturday. Such students are shunned both by the Hungarian education system and the Korean-American school system.

(Dankook University)

핵심어: 헝가리(Hungary), 한국어교육(Korean language education), 학위과정 (degree courses), 비학위과정(non-degree courses), 엘테대학교 (ELTE University)