아동이 지각한 아버지의 양육태도가 자녀의 사회성 발달 및 자아개념에 미치는 영향*

The Influence of Father's Child Rearing Attitude on their Children's Social Development and Children's self-concepts

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Abstract

The results of this study were as follows:
First of all, the survey participant’s fathers rearing attitude degree average turned out to be 3.651, appearing to positively perceive father’s rearing attitude and one of

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the subordinate factor of rearing attitude ‘affection’, showed most positively perceived. Second of all, the elementary school survey participant standard appeared high. The subordinate factor faith, stability, obedience of law showed strong factor in social life and diligence, sociability, and leadership showed as a low factor in social life. Leadership especially was perceived to be negatively. The difference in social development due to demographic social factor appeared as gender, grade of school, father’s age, father’s education level, mother’s high education level, mothers’ working statue and family economic standard. The subordinate factor friendship, physical ability, general self factor of self concept showed as a positive factor with higher score than overall average score and the negative inclination appeared as general school topic, physical appearance of self concept. The difference in children self due to demographic social factor appeared as gender, grade of school, order of birth, father’s age, father’s education level, mothers’ working statue and family economic standard.

Third of all, the survey participant children with perceived father rearing attitude influence on social development and self concept father’s rearing attitude subordinate factor that influences social development showed in the order of accomplishment, affection, logical, and autonomy rearing attitude.

주제어(key words) : 아버지양육태도 (father’s child rearing attitude), 사회성 발달 (social development), 자아개념 (children’s self-concepts)

1. 서론

인간이 태어나서 처음으로 경험하는 환경은 가정이다. 가정은 인간의 기본 바탕을 형성할 뿐만 아니라 성장·발달의 특징을 결정짓는 곳이다. 특히 인간의 발달에 영향을 미치는 대부분의 조건은 부모의 존재 유무 및 부모와 자녀 사이에 이루어지는 상호작용과 직접 관련을 갖고 있다.

현대사회의 가족구조가 핵가족화가 되고 여성의 취업으로 맞벌이가정의 증가 등으로 어머니뿐만이 아닌 아버지역할에 대한 관심이 높아졌다. 어머니의 취업과 사회참여, 가족의 핵가족화로 인해 어머니가 주로 담당했던 가사활동과 자녀양육이 어머니혼자만의 문제가 아닌 공동의 관심사가 되었으며, 어머니뿐만 아니라 아버지도 함께